

超越引用：新的 Altmetric 功能

探索学术作品的社会影响

一、 引言：

2008 年，HeinOnline 推出了首个自主研发的引文工具 ScholarCheck，提供被引用次数最多的期刊、文章和作者，帮助研究人员在数据库中快速找到权威材料。现在，通过我们与 Altmetric 的整合，研究人员可以采取额外的步骤，分析 HeinOnline 之外的学术内容。Altmetric 跟踪新闻媒体，网站，博客，社交媒体等的在线关注，跟踪数千个在线对话，以揭示学术作品的社会影响。



二、 什么是 Altmetric

Altmetric 是专注于人工智能的科技公司 Digital Science 的一部分，该公司的主要智能是追踪在网上已发表的研究成果。它跟踪新闻媒体、网站、博客、社交媒体等的在线关注，跟踪数千个在线对话，以揭示学术作品的社会影响。

三、 它是如何工作的？

在 HeinOnline 数据库中，只有当文章包含数字对象标识符（也称为 DOI）和至少一个来自外部在线来源的指标时，才会出现 Altmetric 甜甜圈徽章。外部来源包括：

- 公共政策文件
- 在线参考经理
- 社交媒体（Facebook、X、谷歌+等）
- 维基百科
- 引用
- 主流媒体
- 出版后同行评议平台
- 专利（数据来自 IDI Claims）
- 学术和非学术博客
- 研究亮点
- 多媒体及其他在线平台（YouTube、Reddit 等）

这些徽章每天更新。那么这种整合是如何运作的呢？选择甜甜圈徽章会将用户带到该文章的 Altmetric 注意力评分页面。摘要选项卡包含关于文章的一般信息。它还包含来自 X（以前称为 Twitter）的用户的位置的可视化表示，以及共享输出的 Mendeley 读者。

Hard and Soft Law in International Governance

Overview of attention for article published in International Organization, July 2003



37

2 About this Attention Score

In the top 5% of all research outputs scored by Altmetric

Mentioned by

- 1 news outlet
- 1 blog
- 6 policy sources
- 7 X users

Citations

- SUMMARY
- News
- Blogs
- Policy documents
- X
- Dimensions citations

Title Hard and Soft Law in International Governance
Published in International Organization, July 2003
DOI 10.1162/002081800551280
Authors Kenneth W. Abbott, Duncan Snidal

[View on publisher site](#)

[Alert me about new mentions](#)

- X Demographics
- Mendeley readers
- Attention Score in Context

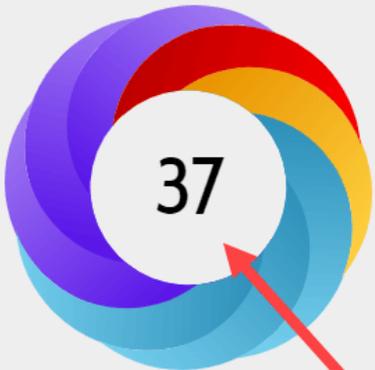
The data shown below were collected from the profiles of 7 X users who shared this research output. [Click here to find out more about how the information was compiled.](#)



一项研究成果的 Altmetric 注意力得分表示其受到的关注程度。

Hard and Soft Law in International Governance

Overview of attention for article published in International Organization, July 2003



37

2 About this Attention Score

In the top 5% of all research outputs scored by Altmetric

Mentioned by

- 1 news outlet
- 1 blog
- 6 policy sources
- 7 X users

Citations

- 1577 Dimensions

Readers on

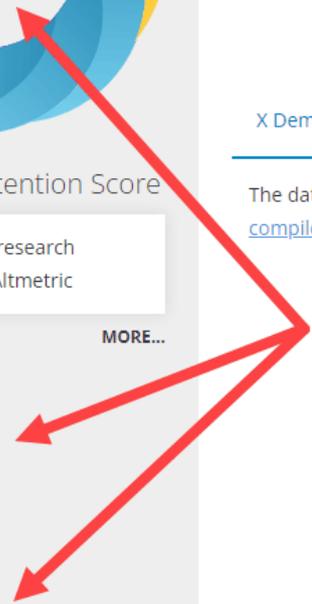
- 1172 Mendeley

- SUMMARY
- News
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- Policy documents

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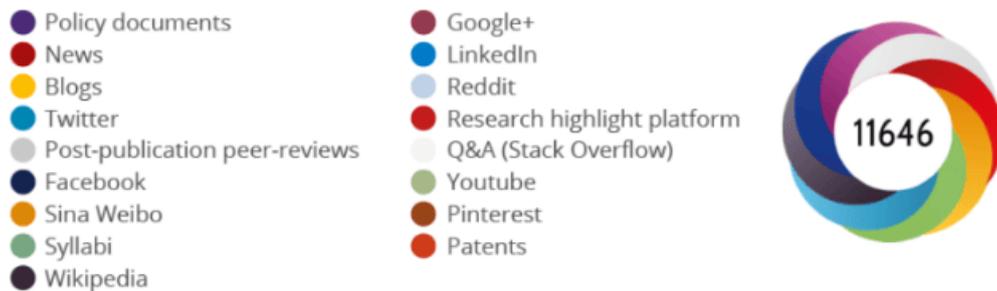
四、 Altmetric 分数是如何计算的？

Altmetric 注意力得分是研究产出所收到的所有注意力的自动计算加权计数。它基于三个主要因素：

1. 数量：一篇文章的分数随着更多人提及它而上升。我们只计算每个来源的每个人的一次提及，所以如果你在推特上多次发推同一篇论文，Altmetric 会忽略除第一次之外的所有内容。
2. 来源：提及的每个类别对最终分数的贡献不同。例如，一篇报纸文章比一篇博客文章贡献更多，博客文章比一条推文贡献更多。
3. 作者：Altmetric 着眼于每次提及的作者谈论学术文章的频率，是否对特定期刊或出版商有任何偏见，以及受众是谁。

Altmetric 甜甜圈的颜色会显示对话发生的位置。在这个例子中，你可以看到这篇文章的大部分对话都发生在 X 上，如蓝色所示。Altmetric 甜甜圈的颜色代表了不同的关注点：

The colors of the Altmetric donut each represent a different source of attention:



标签通过各种出口直接链接到每个参考。

The screenshot shows the Altmetric interface for an article. At the top, there are tabs for 'SUMMARY', 'News', 'Blogs', 'Policy documents', 'X', and 'Dimensions citations'. Below the tabs, a summary box states: "So far, Altmetric has seen 8 X posts from 7 X users, with an upper bound of 121,753 followers." The main content area displays a list of tweets and their sources:

- Varieties of Peace Research Network** (@VOPeaceNetwork) RT @melander_erik: "Numerous empirical studies have examined the role of third-party peacekeeping in reducing violence around the world. Th..." (24 Apr 2023)
- Stefan Laurell** (@Stefan_Laurell) RT @melander_erik: "Numerous empirical studies have examined the role of third-party peacekeeping in reducing violence around the world. Th..." (21 Apr 2023)
- Erik Melander erikmelander.bsky.social** (@melander_erik) "Numerous empirical studies have examined the role of third-party peacekeeping in reducing violence around the world. The data overwhelmingly reveal that peacekeeping, especially UN peacekeeping, is surprisingly effective." @bfwalter Howard @PageFortna 2/4 (21 Apr 2023)
- Ben Heath** (@bentonheath) @craigatkinson That's probably right. Their theory was developed for exactly those purposes. (See link) But public law has them in other contexts—see the "republican form of gov't" clause of the US constitution: binding + imprecise + nonjusticiable = sof (20 Jun 2022)

更重要的是，研究人员可以设置电子邮件提醒，告诉他们何时有关文章被提及。这

使得研究人员和作者能够追踪与文章相关的持续关注。

The screenshot shows a research article page with a navigation bar at the top containing 'SUMMARY', 'News', 'Blogs', 'Policy documents', 'X', and 'Dimensions citations'. The article metadata includes:
Title: Hard and Soft Law in International Governance
Published in: International Organization, July 2003
DOI: 10.1162/002081800551280
Authors: Kenneth W. Abbott, Duncan Snidal
To the right of the metadata are two buttons: 'View on publisher site' and 'Alert me about new mentions'. A red arrow points to the 'Alert me about new mentions' button. Below the metadata are links for 'X Demographics', 'Mendeley readers', and 'Attention Score in Context'. A note states: 'The data shown below were collected from the profiles of 7 X users who shared this research output. Click here to find out more about how the information was compiled.' Below this is a world map.

五、 在 HeinOnline 数据库的哪里可以找到 Altmetrics?

Altmetrics 仅在文章包含 DOI 和至少 1 个来自外部在线来源的指标时才会出现。这些徽章可以在 HeinOnline 的四个不同地方找到。

1. 搜索结果页面

在搜索结果页面中，用户将看到位于文档右侧、ScholarCheck 指标旁边的 Altmetrics 徽章。

The screenshot shows two search results. Each result includes the article title, journal information, author, DOI, and citation count. To the right of each result are icons for document, download, email, and share, followed by a ScholarCheck badge and an Altmetric badge (a circular rainbow badge with a number).
Result 2: **Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games [article]**
International Organization, Vol. 42, Issue 3 (Summer 1988), pp. 427-460
Putnam, Robert D. (Cited 391 times)
DOI: 10.1017/S0020818300027697
42 Int'l Org. 427 (1988)
PathFinder Subjects: Foreign Affairs; Aircraft; Air Transport; Hijacking; Crimes Against the Public; Terrorism; Crimes Against the State; Jurisprudence; Victims; Victimology
ScholarCheck: Cited by 282 Articles, Accessed 6 Times
Altmetric: 165
Result 3: **International Norm Dynamics and Political Change [article]**
International Organization at Fifty: Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics: Constructivist Approaches
International Organization, Vol. 52, Issue 4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 887-918
Finnemore, Martha (Cited 454 times); Sikkink, Kathryn (Cited 459 times)
DOI: 10.1162/002081898550789
52 Int'l Org. 887 (1998)
PathFinder Subjects: Foreign Affairs; Politics (General); Business and the Law
ScholarCheck: Cited by 263 Articles
Altmetric: 130

2. 作者简介页面

Altmetric 徽章可以在 HeinOnline 的作者简介页面上找到。与搜索结果类似，甜甜圈徽章将列在作者所列作品的 ScholarCheck 指标旁边。

50 results searching for (creator_facet:"Abbott, Kenneth" OR creator_facet:"Abbott, Kenneth W.") in Law Journal Library. , sorted by "Number of Times Cited by Articles"

Sort by:

Number of Times Cited by Articles

Check All Uncheck All MyHein Options Save/Email CSV

1. **Hard and Soft Law in International Governance [article]**
Legalization and Dispute Resolution
International Organization, Vol. 54, Issue 3 (Summer 2000), pp. 421-456
Abbott, Kenneth W. (Cited 1413 times); Snidal, Duncan (Cited 917 times)
DOI: 10.1162/002081800551280
54 Int'l Org. 421 (2000)
PathFinder Subjects: Soft Law; Legal Practice and Procedure; Water Law; Bankruptcy Law; Bankruptcy
ScholarCheck Cited by 358 Articles Accessed 4 Times
Altmetric 37
2. **Modern International Relations Theory: A Prospectus for International Lawyers [article]**
Yale Journal of International Law, Vol. 14, Issue 2 (Summer 1989), pp. 335-411
Abbott, Kenneth W. (Cited 1413 times)
14 Yale J. Int'l L. 335 (1989)
PathFinder Subjects: Foreign Affairs; International Law; Constitutional Law, Generally; Legal Systems; Jurisprudence; Treaties
ScholarCheck Cited by 186 Articles Accessed 108 Times
3. **The Concept of Legalization [comments]**
Legalization and World Politics: An Introduction
International Organization, Vol. 54, Issue 3 (Summer 2000), pp. 401-420
Abbott, Kenneth W. (Cited 1413 times); Keohane, Robert O. (Cited 895 times); Moravcsik, Andrew (Cited 703 times); Slaughter, Anne-Marie (Cited 2953 times); Snidal, Duncan (Cited 917 times)
DOI: 10.1162/002081800551271
54 Int'l Org. 401 (2000)
ScholarCheck Cited by 181 Articles Accessed 2 Times
Altmetric 32

3. 查看文章

在 HeinOnline 中查看文章时, Altmetric 徽章将显示在目录上方的 ScholarCheck 指标旁边。

The screenshot shows the HeinOnline interface. At the top, there is a search bar and navigation links. Below the search bar, the breadcrumb trail reads: Databases > Law Journal Library > International Organization 54 Int'l Org. (2000) > LibGuide. The main content area displays a list of search results. The first result is highlighted with a red box and a red arrow pointing to it. This result is 'Hard and Soft Law in International Governance' by Kenneth W. Abbott and Duncan Snidal. The result card shows the title, authors, and a small Altmetric badge with the number 37. To the right of the search results, there is a preview of the article's content, showing the title and the beginning of the text.

4. MyHein

如果用户将包含 Altmetric 徽章的文章保存到他们的 MyHein 帐户, 徽章也将显示在那里。



Hello, Laurent



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Bookmarks

Folders

international governance (1)

Items

Check All

Uncheck All

Delete Selected Entries

Options:

Email

Submit

Page limit:

10



Hard and Soft Law in International Governance [article]

Legalization and Dispute Resolution *International Organization*, Vol. 54, Issue 3 (Summer 2000), pp. 421-456

Abbott, Kenneth W.; Snidal, Duncan

54 Int'l Org. 421 (2000)

PathFinder Subjects: Soft Law, Legal Practice and Procedure, Water Law, Bankruptcy Law, Bankruptcy,

February 19, 2024

Folder: international governance

ScholarChecks

Cited 1413 times

Altmetric



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Add Note

Delete

Move